

# Sustavi za praćenje i vođenje procesa

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Zavod za elektroničke sustave i obradu informacija

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# Dizajn programske podrške

Metodologija za mjerne i procesne sustave

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# Problemi

- razvoj SW traje mjesecima pa i godinama
- HW se promijeni i nekoliko puta u tijeku razvoja SW
- testiranje dijelova
- testiranje u radu
- otkrivanje grešaka u radu
- rekonstrukcija grešaka
- nedostatnost HW za konačni SW proizvod

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## Zahtjevi

- visok stupanj modularnosti
- neovisnost o HW
- prenosivost rješenja
- sličnost razvojne i ciljne okoline
- testiranje bez promjene radnih uvjeta
- nadzor u radu
- skalabilnost rješenja

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## Arhitekture softvera

- IEEE 1471 / ISO 42010
  - temeljna **organizacija** sustava
  - zasnovana na **komponentama**
  - i njihovim **odnosima**
  - te **načela** dizajniranja i razvoja

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## Rješenje

- rastavljanje na niz samostalnih procesa
- “filozofija” standardnog ulaza i izlaza (te dijagnostike)
- koristiti (prilagodbom ako treba)
  - razvojnu okolinu kao ciljnu
  - ciljnu kao razvojnu
- “device driver”
  - izolirani dio SW posvetiti HW
- rad u stvarnom vremenu postići
  - umnožavanjem HW rješenja
  - rastavljanjem SW na više HW

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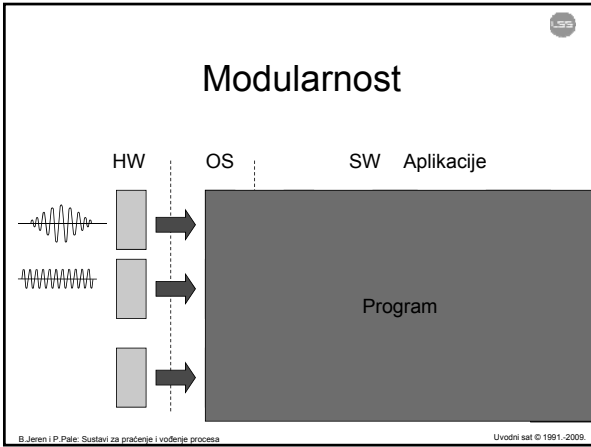
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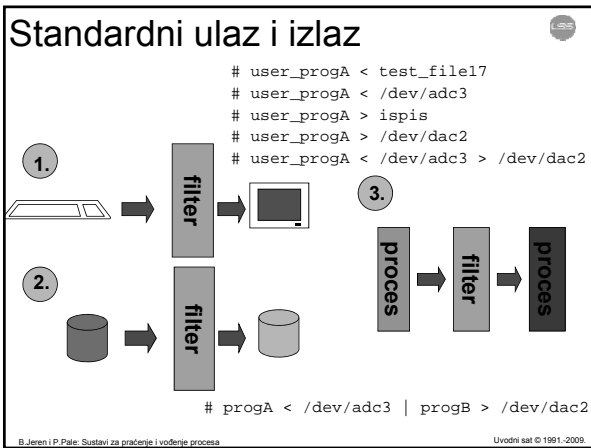
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## Razvojna okolina kao ciljna - primjer

- UNIX kernel ima manje od 256 kByte
- UNIX je ROMable
- UNIX može raditi na RAM disku

B.Jeren i P.Pala: Sustavi za praćenje i vođenje procesa      Uvodni sat © 1991-2009.

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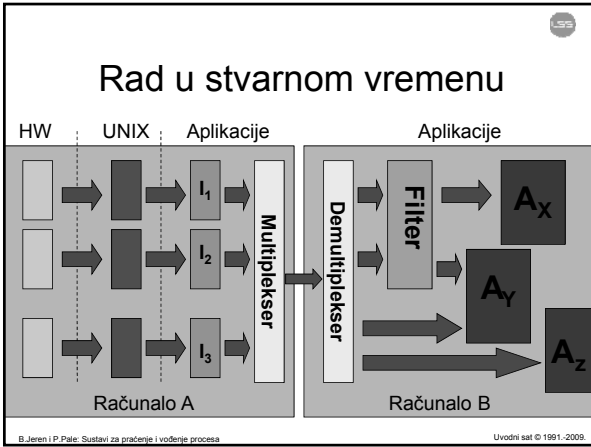
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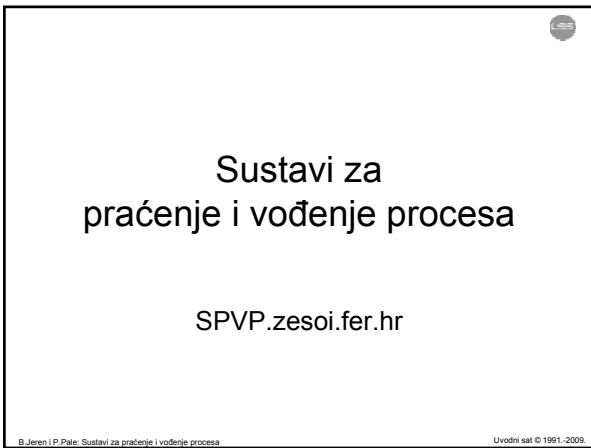
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